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# Unified Quantum Cosmology: Exploring Beyond the Planck Limit with Universal Gravitational Constants

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## Abstract

This study delves into the theoretical framework of unified quantum cosmology, examining the non vanishing energy beyond the Planck limit and its potential transformations up to the beginning of the universe (Big Bang). The introduction of a constant  $k$ , aligned with the universal gravitation constant ( $G$ ), adds a novel dimension to the exploration. Energy conservation, transformation, and restoration principles are discussed in the context of the proposed framework. The study connects quantum phenomena to cosmological events, providing insights into the intricate relationship between quantum mechanics and the early universe. Key considerations involve the frequency increase over time and the implications of a constant alternative to the Planck constant. This speculative inquiry prompts further investigation into the fundamental nature of energy and its role in the cosmic evolution.

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## Introduction

The quest to unravel the mysteries at the intersection of quantum mechanics and cosmology has been a longstanding endeavor in the realm of theoretical physics. This study embarks on an exploration of unified quantum cosmology, seeking to elucidate the nature of energy transformations beyond the Planck limit and their potential connection to the origins of the universe. The theoretical framework presented here introduces a constant, denoted as ' $k$ ,' aligning with the universal gravitation constant ( $G$ ), as an alternative to the widely recognized Planck constant. This novel perspective aims

to shed light on the intricate relationship between quantum phenomena and the cosmic evolution from the initial oscillations to the inception of the universe.

By examining the non-vanishing energy of approximately  $1.852 \times 10^{-37}$  J beyond the Planck limit, this study proposes that this energy undergoes transformations rather than dissipating into nonexistence. The exploration extends to the possibility of this energy being integral to the processes leading up to the Big Bang. Energy conservation principles, coupled with the notion of energy equivalence and restoration, form the backbone of the theoretical framework.

Moreover, the study considers the implications of a constant  $k$  on the frequency increase over time, bridging the gap between quantum-scale phenomena and the cosmic timeline. As we delve into these speculative realms, this inquiry prompts a reevaluation of the fundamental principles governing the universe's early moments. The integration of quantum mechanics and cosmology in this unified framework aims to provide a deeper understanding of the nature of energy and its role in shaping the cosmos.

In the subsequent sections, we delve into the details of the theoretical framework, connecting abstract mathematical and geometrical concepts, oscillations, and energy transitions. The study also contemplates the refinement of this framework, extending its implications beyond the Planck limit and up to the initiation of the universe. This inquiry marks a significant step towards a more comprehensive comprehension of the fundamental forces that have shaped our universe since its inception.

## Methodology

This study employs a theoretical approach rooted in the principles of quantum mechanics, cosmology, and abstract mathematical and geometrical concepts to investigate unified quantum cosmology. The methodology involves the development and refinement of a theoretical framework that aims to elucidate the nature of energy transformations beyond the Planck limit and their potential connection to the origins of the universe.

### Formulation of Theoretical Framework

Establish an initial state involving an oscillating point with potential energy ( $\Delta E_{op}$ ) from its equilibrium state, described by  $\Delta E_{op} = k_0(\Delta x - x_0)^2$ , where  $\Delta x$  is the displacement,  $k_0$  is a constant, and  $x_0$  is the equilibrium position.

Apply the energy equivalent principle ( $E_{ot} = E_{op} + E_{ok}$ ), where  $E_{ot}$  is the total energy,  $E_{op}$  is the potential energy, and  $E_{ok}$  is the kinetic energy.

Investigate destabilization and the spread of associated points, leading to the transition from potential to kinetic energy.

### Optimal State and Energy Equivalence

Analyze the optimal state where  $E_{op}$  diminishes, causing the manifestation of  $E_{ok}$ , and the energy equivalence principle

holds ( $E_{0t} = E_{0k}$ ) with  $E_{0p} = 0$ .

Define energy density ( $u_{0t}$ ) as  $u_{0t} = \int \Delta E_{0k} dx$  in the optimal state.

## Introduction of Constant $k$ and Connection to Universal Gravitation

Introduce a constant  $k$  aligned with the universal gravitation constant ( $G$ ) as an alternative to the Planck constant ( $h$ ).

Explore the implications of this constant in the equations governing the theoretical framework.

## Connection to Planck Frequency and Energy Calculation

Connect the theoretical framework to the Planck frequency ( $f_{\text{planck}}$ ) through Planck's equation ( $E = hf$ ).

Calculate the energy associated with a  $1^\circ$  phase shift at the Planck frequency, emphasizing the significance of minute alterations at the Planck scale.

## Refinement and Extension beyond the Planck Limit

Refine the theoretical framework to consider the possible transformation of energy beyond the Planck limit and up to the beginning of the universe (Big Bang).

Introduce the concept of a constant  $k$  as an alternative to the Planck constant ( $h$ ) and connect it to universal gravitation ( $G$ ).

## Analysis of Frequency Increase

Investigate the corresponding increase in frequency due to the time difference from Planck time ( $t_{\text{planck}} \approx 5.39 \times 10^{-44}$  s to  $t_0$ ).

The methodology involves a systematic exploration of the proposed theoretical framework, utilizing mathematical representations, and drawing connections between quantum mechanics, cosmology, and gravitational forces. It aims to provide a comprehensive understanding of the fundamental aspects governing energy transformations at both the quantum and cosmic scales.

## Mathematical Presentation

The following sections outline the mathematical expressions and representations for each key aspect of the theoretical framework:

### 1. Initial State

The potential energy ( $\Delta E_{op}$ ) of an oscillating point is given by:

- $\Delta E_{op} = k_0(\Delta x - x_0)^2$

Where  $\Delta x$  is the displacement,  $k_0$  is a constant, and  $x_0$  is the equilibrium position.

## 2. Energy Equivalent Principle

Applying the energy equivalent principle ( $E_{ot} = E_{op} + E_{ok}$ ), where  $E_{ot}$  is the total energy,  $E_{op}$  is the potential energy, and  $E_{ok}$  is the kinetic energy.

## 3. Destabilization and Spread

Describing the optimum collection of associated points around the origin point causing destabilization, leading to the manifestation of kinetic energy

## 4. Transition to Kinetic Energy

Due to destabilization,  $E_{op}$  diminishes, causing the manifestation of  $E_{ok}$ .

## 5. Energy Equivalence and Restoration

In the optimal state,  $E_{ot} = E_{ok}$ , and  $E_{op} = 0$ .

## 6. Energy Density $u_{ot} = \int \Delta E_{ok} dx$ in the optimal state

## 7. Introduction of Constant k

Introducing a constant k aligned with the universal gravitation constant (G) as an alternative to the Planck constant (h).

## 8. Frequency Increase

Connecting the Planck frequency (f) to the oscillations and energy changes in the system using Planck's equation ( $E = hf$ ), considering a 1° phase shift at the Planck frequency.

## 9. Refinement beyond the Planck Limit

Exploring the transformation of energy beyond the Planck limit, up to the beginning of the universe (Big Bang), incorporating the constant k and its connection to G.

## 10. Analysis of Frequency Increase

Investigating the increase in frequency due to the time difference from Planck time ( $t_{\text{plank}} \approx 5.39 \times 10^{-44}$  s) to  $t_0$

These mathematical expressions form the foundation of the study, providing a detailed representation of the theoretical framework. It's important to note that the success of this framework would also depend on numerical analysis, simulations, or experimental validation in the future, given the speculative nature of the proposed ideas.

## Discussion

The proposed theoretical framework establishes a foundation for understanding quantum cosmology, focusing on energy transformations beyond the Planck limit and their potential connection to the universe's origins. Here's a detailed discussion of key points:

### Initial State and Energy Equivalent Principle

Formulate the initial state with potential energy ( $\Delta E_{op}$ ).

Apply the energy equivalent principle ( $E_{ot} = E_{op} + E_{ok}$ ).

Destabilization and Transition to Kinetic Energy:

Explore destabilization leading to the transition from potential to kinetic energy.

### Energy Equivalence and Restoration

Establish an optimal state where  $E_{op}$  diminishes.

$E_{ot} = E_{ok}$ , and  $E_{op} = 0$ , reflecting energy conservation and restoration.

### Introduction of Constant $k$ and Connection to Universal Gravitation

Introduce constant  $k$  aligned with the universal gravitation constant ( $G$ ).

Suggest a unified perspective bridging quantum phenomena and gravitational forces.

### Connection to Planck Frequency and Energy Calculation

Relate the framework to the Planck frequency ( $f$ ) through Planck's equation ( $E = hf$ ).

Calculate energy for a  $1^\circ$  phase shift at the Planck frequency.

### Refinement beyond the Planck Limit

Extend the framework beyond the Planck limit, considering energy transformations to the universe's beginning.

Introduce  $k$  and its connection to  $G$ .

### Analysis of Frequency Increase

Investigate the increase in frequency due to the time difference from Planck time ( $t_{\text{Planck}}$ ) to  $t_0$ .

## Implications and Future Directions

Acknowledge the speculative nature of the study, prompting the need for numerical simulations, experimental tests, or observational evidence.

Highlight interdisciplinary potential, combining quantum mechanics, gravitational forces, and cosmological principles.

In conclusion, this study contributes to the discourse on the universe's fundamental nature by intertwining quantum phenomena, gravitational forces, and cosmological evolution. While caution is warranted due to its speculative nature, the framework stimulates further research to unravel the mysteries of our cosmic existence.

## Conclusion

In conclusion, this study embarks on a theoretical exploration that intertwines quantum mechanics, gravitational forces, and cosmological evolution within a unified framework. The proposed theoretical model delves into energy transformations beyond the Planck limit, shedding light on the intricate dynamics at both quantum and cosmic scales. Key findings and considerations can be summarized as follows:

### Fundamental Nature of Energy

The study underscores the significance of minute alterations at the Planck scale, emphasizing the profound nature of energy at this quantum level.

### Unified Quantum Cosmology

By introducing a constant ( $k$ ) aligned with the universal gravitation constant ( $G$ ), the study suggests a unified perspective that bridges quantum phenomena and gravitational forces

### Temporal Evolution and Frequency Increase

Analysis of the increase in frequency over time, from Planck time to the present, offers insights into the dynamic nature of quantum processes and their evolution through cosmic timescales.

### Speculative Extensions beyond the Planck Limit

The speculative extension of the theoretical framework beyond the Planck limit, considering energy transformations up to the beginning of the universe (Big Bang), prompts further inquiry into the early moments of cosmic history.

### Interdisciplinary Implications

The study highlights the interdisciplinary potential, encouraging collaborations between quantum physicists, cosmologists, and researchers exploring gravitational phenomena.

### Caution and Future Directions

Acknowledging the speculative nature of the study, caution is exercised, emphasizing the need for empirical validation through numerical simulations, experimental tests, or observational evidence.

In essence, this theoretical exploration contributes to the ongoing dialogue surrounding the fundamental nature of our universe. While the proposed framework offers a novel perspective, further research and empirical validation are imperative to substantiate the concepts presented. As we navigate the complexities of quantum cosmology, this study serves as a catalyst for future investigations, encouraging a deeper understanding of the profound forces shaping our cosmic existence.

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