Review of: "Investigating the Mechanical and Tribological Effects of MoS2 Reinforcement in AZ91 Magnesium Alloy: A Comprehensive Experimental Study"

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Potential competing interests: No potential competing interests to declare.

Key observations and suggestions:

- Overall structure and content: The article is well-structured with clear sections for introduction, methods, results, discussion, and conclusion. The content appears relevant and in-depth for the topic of friction stir processing (FSP) of AZ91 magnesium alloy reinforced with MoS2.
- 2. Abstract: The abstract provides a good overview but could be more concise. Consider reducing its length by focusing on the key methods, results, and conclusions.
- 3. Introduction: The introduction provides good background on magnesium alloys and FSP. However, it could benefit from a clearer statement of the study's specific objectives and hypotheses.
- 4. Methods: The experimental procedures are generally well-described. Consider adding more details on sample preparation for microscopy and tensile testing.
- 5. Results and Discussion:
- The results are presented clearly with appropriate figures and tables.
- The discussion of hardness and tensile test results is thorough.
- The SEM/EDS analysis section could be expanded to provide more interpretation of the elemental composition results.
- Refer to these papers and modify the discussion for the alloys and cite if needed: https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1149/1945-7111/abb34f/meta and https://doi.org/10.1007/s12034-019-1907-0
- 6. Figures and Tables:
- Ensure all figures and tables are numbered consecutively and cited in the text.
- Some figure captions could be more descriptive (e.g., Figures 3-5).
- 7. Conclusion: The conclusion summarizes the key findings well. Consider adding brief suggestions for future research directions.
- 8. References: The reference list appears comprehensive. Ensure all citations in the text are included in the reference list and vice versa.
- 9. Minor language and formatting issues:
- Check for consistency in spelling (e.g., "centrifuged" vs "processed" in results section)

- Review formatting of units (e.g., use consistent spacing between numbers and units)
- 10. Originality statement: Consider adding a statement about the originality and significance of this work compared to existing literature.

Overall, this article presents valuable research on FSP of AZ91 magnesium alloy with MoS2 reinforcement. With minor revisions addressing the points above, it should be suitable for publication.