

Review of: "Perspectives on International Conflict: Analyzing the Causes and Containment of Wars"

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Thank you for this interesting article. Here's the review:

First. In compiling scientific work, it is very necessary to follow generally accepted systematics, including: (1) introduction, (2) method, (3) results, (4) discussion, and (5) conclusion, or often (1) introduction, (2) theoretical framework, (3) method, (4) results, (5) discussion, and (6) conclusions. It is necessary to present articles that not only follow the general rules of scientific work but are also interesting, systematic, flowing, and measurable.

Second. Conflict is not a new theme in the social sciences, including sociological and anthropological studies. We can read many books about the roots of conflict, its causes, the course of conflict, its resolution mechanisms, its impacts, including post-conflict. Of course, many theorists have discussed this, such as Karl Marx on economics, George Simmel on status, R.A. Brown about class, Geertz about primordial sentiment, and others. All of these conflicts can occur, such as ideology, economics, social, kinship, religion, history, race and skin color, caste, gender, etc. In relation to this article, what is the focus and scope of international conflict? The author asserts: "Regarding the underlying dynamics that drive international conflict and the prerequisites necessary to resolve them has shed light on the complex and persistent nature of the challenges they pose to global peace and security."

Third. Causes and containment of war. After all, war is always associated with "neglected interests" or "unaccommodated interests". Let's say there are several countries in Africa today that cannot be separated from Europe's role. There are also conflicts between several countries in the Middle East which cannot be separated from the ideology of each country or the economic interests of other countries. Also, the latest between Russia and Ukraine, for example. What conflict is the focus of this research? The author notes: "The security dilemma" and the paradoxical nature of the international security system" described by Herbert Butterfield are psychological, sociological, and political in nature and are closely integrated with human nature, the internal organization of states, and the anarchic nature of the international system that causes war.

Fourth. This article underscores the importance of military power and diplomacy in conflict management. This assertion is based on the diversity of approaches to conflict management, which not only indicates a lack of certainty regarding which approach provides a definitive solution to the conundrum of war, but also signals the clear intuition that war is a multifaceted phenomenon, caused by many factors, and can only be effectively contained through the careful and careful application of a series of interrelated methods. States' efforts to achieve security often lead to actions that inadvertently

exacerbate tensions and further contribute to a spiral of insecurity.

Fifth. I also agree with the author that overcoming international conflict requires a holistic approach by recognizing the interrelationship of various factors. This requires the integration of diplomatic efforts, economic incentives, and psychological insight to foster cooperation and foster lasting peace. Only by recognizing the complexity of conflict and implementing multifaceted strategies can the global community thrive.

Thank you for the perspective you develop on this "eternal peace," interesting though not new.