## Review of: "Universal Design for Learning in Second Language Teaching"

## Musa Thahir<sup>1</sup>

1 Universitas Islam Negeri Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau

Potential competing interests: No potential competing interests to declare.

## Areas for Improvement:

Specific Examples and Case Studies: While the paper references various studies and theoretical frameworks, it could benefit from more specific examples or case studies that illustrate successful implementation of inclusive practices in foreign language teaching.

Practical Implementation Strategies: The paper could provide more concrete strategies or step-by-step guides for teachers to implement inclusive practices in their classrooms. This could include examples of lesson plans, activities, or assessments designed with UDL principles.

Challenges and Solutions: Addressing potential challenges in implementing inclusive education and proposing practical solutions would strengthen the paper. This could involve discussing resistance from educators, lack of resources, or potential difficulties in adapting the curriculum.

Assessment of Effectiveness: Including a discussion on how the effectiveness of inclusive education practices can be measured would add value. This could involve outlining specific metrics or assessment tools to evaluate student progress and the success of inclusive strategies.

Policy Implications: The paper could be enhanced by discussing the broader policy implications of advocating for inclusive education. This might involve recommendations for educational policy changes, funding allocations, or professional development requirements for teachers.

Cultural Context Consideration: Given the focus on a foreign language teaching center, it would be beneficial to discuss how cultural differences might impact the implementation of inclusive education. This could involve exploring how cultural attitudes towards disability and diversity influence educational practices.

Student and Parent Perspectives: Including insights from students and parents regarding their experiences with inclusive education could provide a more well-rounded perspective. This could be gathered through interviews, surveys, or anecdotal evidence.