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# Intellectual disability-microcephaly-strabismus-behavioral abnormalities syndrome

INSERM

## Source

INSERM. (1999). *Orphanet: an online rare disease and orphan drug data base. [Intellectual disability-microcephaly-strabismus-behavioral abnormalities syndrome](#). ORPHA:468678*

Intellectual disability-microcephaly-strabismus-behavioral abnormalities syndrome is a rare, genetic, syndromic intellectual disability disorder characterized by craniofacial dysmorphism (microcephaly, hypotonic facies, strabismus, long and flat malar region, posteriorly rotated ears, flat nasal bridge with broad nasal tip, short philtrum, thin vermilion border, open mouth with down-turned corners, high arched palate, pointed chin), global developmental delay, intellectual disability and variable neurobehavioral abnormalities (autism spectrum disorder, aggressiveness, self injury). Additional features include vision abnormalities and variable sensorineural hearing loss, as well as short stature, hypotonia and gastrointestinal manifestations (e.g. poor feeding, gastroesophageal reflux, constipation).